

# CO<sub>2</sub> REMOVAL FROM SYNGAS

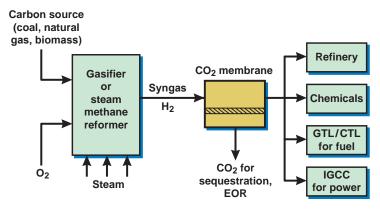
- Polaris provides a simple technology for CO<sub>2</sub> removal from H<sub>2</sub>-containing streams
- Minimal installation cost with skid-mounted construction
- Achieves short payback time of 1 year or less
- "Polaris is an important new innovation: for the first time, membranes can achieve practical separation of carbon dioxide from hydrogen."

# Membrane Technology & Research

## **Problem**

Syngas is produced via partial oxidation of a carbon source (coal, natural gas, or biomas) using oxygen (or air) and steam. Syngas produced from gasification or steam methane reforming (SMR) contains mostly hydrogen and carbon monoxide, desirable constituents that are used as feedstock in refineries, chemical processes and power generation. However, a significant amount of  $CO_2$ , a greenhouse gas, is also produced as a by-product. Removal of  $CO_2$  is desired due to downstream process requirements or to reduce  $CO_2$  emissions. Until recently, membranes could not be used in these applications because previously available membranes cannot separate  $CO_2$  from syngas.

#### **Polaris™ Solution**



CO2 Removal from Syngas using Polaris™

MTR's unique Polaris<sup>™</sup> membrane is the first commercially available membrane that separates  $CO_2$  from syngas. The Polaris<sup>™</sup> membrane is much more permeable to  $CO_2$  than to other syngas constituents and can be used to recover and purify  $CO_2$  for sequestration, enhanced oil recovery (EOR), or for use in chemical and industrial applications. The resulting  $CO_2$  enriched stream can be produced in gas or liquid form, depending on the final use for  $CO_2$ .

# CO<sub>2</sub> REMOVAL FROM SYNGAS



Skid mounted CO, removal system

#### **Benefits**

- Efficient CO<sub>2</sub> recycle or removal: membrane systems can typically separate 80% of feed CO<sub>2</sub>.
- Produces high purity CO<sub>2</sub>: up to 95+ vol%
- Simple reliable unit: easy installation with skid-mounted construction
- Easy to operate: requires no chemicals, no environmental hazards
- Minimal utility usage: cooling water, instrument air, instrument power, N<sub>2</sub> (for purging)
- Long membrane life: CO<sub>2</sub> membrane is made from very robust materials

## **Application Areas**

- Hydrogen plants
- Syngas production
- Methanol production
- GTL or CTL for liquid fuel production (Fisher Tropsch)
- Gasifiers feeding integrated gasification combined cycle (IGCC) and other power plants
- Pressure swing adsorption (PSA) feed/ tail gas

## **System Description**

- Feed pressure: up to 800 psi
- Feed:1 to 200 MMscfd; 10 to 60 vol% CO<sub>2</sub>
- CO<sub>2</sub> recovery: greater than 50 to 80+%
- CO<sub>2</sub> purity: up to 95 vol%
- Modular construction

#### CORPORATE HEADQUARTERS

Membrane Technology and Research, Inc. 39630 Eureka Drive

Newark, CA 94560-4805 USA

Tel: (650) 328-2228

Fax: (650) 328-6580

Email: Refinery@mtrinc.com

Web: www.mtrinc.com

U.S. GULF COAST/MEXICO/ S. AMERICA OFFICE

Houston, USA

Tel: (281) 705-6812

#### EUROPE/MIDDLE EAST/ AFRICA OFFICE

Brussels, Belgium

Tel: +32.2.633.6751 Fax: +32.2.633.1645

